## **EXERCISE 3.1** Your Common Symptoms of Depression

As you read through the list of common symptoms of depression, circle the ones that you have experienced in the past.

Mild form of symptom	Moderate form of symptom	Severe symptom of depression
Blue, down, or neutral mood	Cry more easily	Severe sadness
Not in the mood to socialize	Less involved with others	Lack of interest in usual activities
Usual activities are not as much fun as expected	Have fun until activity is over	Decreased pleasure
Blame self more readily when things go wrong; see own faults	Self-critical	Excessive and inappropriate guilt
Not as hungry as usual; can skip meals occasionally and not feel hungry	Eating brings less pleasure	Decreased appetite
Clothes fit slightly looser, no big weight loss (e.g., 1–3 pounds)	Noticeable weight loss	Significant weight loss
Sleep seems less restful; ruminating at bedtime; falling asleep takes a little longer	Takes much longer to fall asleep; wake up briefly during the night	Insomnia—cannot fall asleep easily, wake up during the night and stay awake
Lose interest in tasks such as reading; get frustrated with tasks that are lengthy	Must reread text; thoughts cannot be focused well	Impaired concentration
Feel as if you are moving slowly; not mentally sharp	Slowness in movement is noticeable to others; long pauses before answering questions	Psychomotor retardation
Wish pain would go away; thoughts of running away; pessimistic	Thoughts that life may not be worth living; hopeless; can't imagine feeling better	Suicidal ideas or attempts; not caring if you died
Self-doubt; some self-criticism	Low self-esteem, dislike appearance, feel like a loser	Feelings of worthlessness

## **EXERCISE 3.2** Your Common Symptoms of Mania

As you read through the list of common symptoms of mania, circle the ones that you have experienced.

Mild form of symptom	Moderate form of symptom	Severe symptom of mania
Everything seems like a hassle; impatience or anxiety	More easily angered	Irritability
Happier than usual, positive outlook	Increased laughter and joking	Euphoric mood; on top of the world
More talkative, better sense of humor	In the mood to socialize and talk with others	Pressured or rapid speech
More thoughts; mentally sharp, quick; lose focus	Disorganized thinking, poor concentration	Racing thoughts
More self-confident than usual, less pessimistic	Feeling smart, not afraid to try, overly optimistic	Grandiosity—delusions of grandeur
Creative ideas, new interests; change sounds good.	Plan to make changes; disorganized in actions, drinking or smoking more	Disorganized activity; starting more things than finishing
Fidgety; nervous behaviors like nail biting	Restless, preferring movement over sedentary activities	Psychomotor agitation; cannot sit still
Not as effective at work, having trouble keeping mind on tasks	Not completing tasks, late for work, annoying others	Cannot complete usual work or home activities
Uncomfortable with other people	Suspicious	Paranoia
More sexually interested	Sexual dreams, seeking out or noticing sexual stimulation	Increased sex drive, seek out sexual activity, more promiscuous
Notice sounds and annoying people, lose train of thought	Noises seem louder, colors seem brighter, mind wanders easily; need quieter environment to focus thoughts	Distractibility—have to work hard to focus thoughts or cannot focus thoughts at all

## **Mood Symptoms Worksheet** When feeling OK, When manic When depressed Category or hypomanic or down or like my usual self Mood Attitude toward self Self-confidence Usual activities Social activity Sleep habits Appetite/eating habits Concentration Speed of thought Creativity Interest in having fun

EXERCISE 3.3 (cont.)					
Category	When manic or hypomanic	When depressed or down	When feeling OK, or like my usual self		
Restlessness					
Sense of humor					
Energy level					
How noise affects you					
Outlook on the future					
Speech patterns					
Decision-making ability					
Concern for others					
Thoughts about death					
Ability to function					
Other areas:					

### EXERCISE 4.4 Mood Graph Use this worksheet to track your mood each day. Week of: Plan Sun Tues Wed Mon Thur Fri Sat Manic +5 Not sleeping, psychotic Go to the hospital +4 Manic, poor judgment +3 Hypomanic Call the doctor Take action +2 Energized +1 Hyper, happy Watch closely **0** Normal **–1** Low, down Watch closely **-2** Sad Take action **-3** Depressed Call the doctor **-4** Immobilized -5 Suicidal Go to the hospital **Depressed**

What caused the mood shift?

The symptom I am	tracking is:							
Week of:	Plan	Sun	Mon	Tues	Wed	Thur	Fri	Sat
Manic +5	Go to the hospital	•	•	•	•	•	•	•
+4		•	•	•	•	•	•	•
+3	Call the doctor	•	•	•	•	•	•	•
+2	Take action	•	•	•	•	•	•	•
+1	Watch closely	•	•	•	•	•	•	•
0		•	•	•	•	•	•	•
<b>–1</b>	Watch closely	•	•	•	•	•	•	•
-2	Take action	•	•	•	•	•	•	•
-3	Call the doctor	•	•	•	•	•	•	•
-4		•	•	•	•	•	•	•
–5 Depressed	Go to the hospital	•	•	•	•	•	•	•
What caused the m	nood shift?							

## Make a list of reasons to continue living. When you begin to have dark thoughts about life, look over the list to remind yourself of these reasons so you can hold on for another day. Reasons I shouldn't leave: People to live for: Things I would miss: Experiences I have not yet had: Things that matter to me:

## exercise 6.5 Reasons to Have Hope

Make a list of reasons to have hope. The following questions might help.

- What are you currently doing that gives you hope for improvement?
- Is it possible that the problems that bring you down are only temporary?
- Have you made it through difficult times in the past?
- Why do other people believe there is hope for your future?
- When you are not depressed, what kinds of things give you hope?

## **EXERCISE 7.6** How to Decatastrophize Your Thoughts

Fo	low the steps below to decatastrophize your scary thoughts.
1.	If you think it's possible that you're catastrophizing about something, write down what you imagine will happen. It helps if you can picture the situation in your mind.
2.	Ask yourself how likely it is that the catastrophe you imagined will occur. Is it a 100% certainty? Is there a 50% chance? Pick a number based on what you know to be true, not just what you fear.
	It is% likely that the catastrophe I fear will actually happen.
3.	Are there other outcomes, besides the one you imagined, that might be just as likely to occur? If so, what are the other possible options? Make a list.
	a.
	b.
	C.
	d.
	e.
	f.
4.	Cross off the list the possibilities that are the least likely to occur. This might include your original fear.
5.	Of the items remaining, choose the mostly likely outcome.
	The most likely outcome of this situation is
6.	Is there anything you can do to make things turn out better? Is there anything others can do for you that would make the situation turn out better? If so, what are the possibilities?
7.	If you are right and the situation turns out to be catastrophic, how will you cope? How can you prepare yourself to deal with the aftermath?

## EXERCISE 8.3A Activity Schedule, Sunday—Tuesday Put an X in the box after completing each task. Time Sun Mon **Tues** 9:00 A.M. 10:00 A.M. 11:00 A.M. 12:00 P.M. 1:00 P.M. 2:00 P.M. 3:00 P.M. 4:00 P.M. 5:00 P.M. 6:00 P.M. 7:00 P.M. 8:00 P.M. 9:00 P.M.

## EXERCISE 8.3B Activity Schedule, Wednesday—Saturday Put an X in the box after completing each task. **Time** Wed Thur Fri Sat 9:00 A.M. 10:00 A.M. 11:00 A.M. 12:00 P.M. П 1:00 P.M. 2:00 P.M. 3:00 P.M. 4:00 P.M. 5:00 P.M. 6:00 P.M. 7:00 P.M. 8:00 P.M. 9:00 P.M.

# In the spaces below, make a list of no more than three things you would like to accomplish today. Choose things that are easy to complete or list small steps toward a larger goal. My "A" List Things I need to do today 1. 2. 3. On your "B" list, add no more than three things that you would like to do after you finish your "A" list tasks. These can be chores or pleasurable activities. My "B" List Things I'd like to do when I finish my "A" list 1. 2. 3.

EXERCISE 11.1 Thought Record, Part I				
Event What triggered your thoughts and feelings?	Thoughts Write down all the thoughts that popped into your mind when the event occurred.	Feelings What feelings did you experience? Include emotions and physical sensations.		

## EXERCISE 11.2 Thought Record, Part II: Logical Analysis of Thoughts

My thought is:					
How strongly do I believe it? (0% = not at all; 100% = believe it completely)					
What evidence do I have that my thought is true?	What evidence do I have that my thought is not true?	What would someone else say in this situation?	My conclusions and my plan for what to do next		

EXERCISE 13.2A Your Personal Plan for Treatment, Part I: My Goals				
I intend to follow this plan for taking medication as often as possible:				
Type of medication	Dose	Schedule		
My other goals for treatment include the	ne following:			
Therapy:				
Self-help groups or other resources:				

## Your Personal Plan for Treatment, Part II: The Obstacles Use the items you marked in Exercise 13.1 to help you anticipate things that could interfere

Use the items you marked in Exercise 13.1 to help you anticipate things that could interfere with the goals you set as part of your personal treatment plan.

It is possible that the following things could keep me from taking medication regularly:

It is possible that the following factors could keep me from participating in therapy or from using other self-help methods:

## The following is my plan for overcoming the obstacles I listed in Part III: The issue: The plan: The plan: The issue: The plan:

## **EXERCISE 14.2** Ten Questions to Define a Problem

Pick a problem that is currently bothering you. Use the following questions to hone in on a clear definition of the problem.

- **1.** What is the problem?
- **2.** Is it something that happened in the past or something that still needs to be resolved?
- **3.** Is it your problem or someone else's problem?
- **4.** Is there anything you can do about it right now?
- **5.** When is it most likely to occur?
- **6.** How often does the problem occur?
- **7.** If it does not get solved, what will happen?
- 8. What is your biggest worry about this problem?
- **9.** If it were solved, how would things be different for you?
- **10.** What part of the problem needs to be solved first?

## Exercise 14.3 Summarize the Problem Based on your answers to the questions in Exercise 14.2, try to clearly define your problem in Exercise 14.3. The problem is: The way it affects my life is: It upsets me because: It has to be resolved soon because:

EXERCI	EXERCISE 14.4 Possible Solutions to My Problem		
Order	Ideas		

EXERCISE 14.5 Refine Your Plan
Firm up your plan by adding details about the timing, the people involved, and the outcome.
When?
Who will help?
How will you know if the plan worked?

EXERCISE 16.1 Decision-Making Worksheet					
Possible options	Advantages	Disadvantages			
Option 1:					
Option 2:					
Option 3:					
Themes		Order of importance	Best options		

## EXERCISE 17.2 Mood Graph Use this worksheet to track your mood each day. Week of: Plan Sun Tues Wed Mon Thur Fri Sat Manic +5 Not sleeping, psychotic Go to the hospital +4 Manic, poor judgment **+3** Hypomanic Call the doctor **+2** Energized Take action +1 Hyper, happy Watch closely **0** Normal **–1** Low, down Watch closely **-2** Sad Take action **-3** Depressed Call the doctor **-4** Immobilized -5 Suicidal Go to the hospital **Depressed** What caused the mood shift?

## **EXERCISE 17.4 Goal-Setting Worksheet Priority** Rank **Current activities, responsibilities, and interests** High Medium Low order Н M L Н M L Н M Н Н M Н Н M Н Н M Н Н M Н M Н M Н Н M L